

# Autumn 2

## The Stuarts

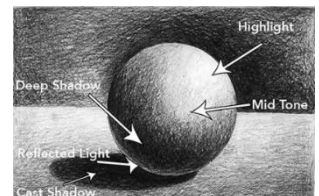
### Knowledge facts

#### History

- The Stuarts succession to the throne meant that the country became unified and now known as The United Kingdom.
- James I was the first Stuart king and succeeded Queen Elizabeth I.
- The Stuart kings believed in their divine right to rule and that they had been chosen by God.
- These monarchs fought for power against Parliament, and this led to the English Civil War.
- The Gunpowder Plot occurred on November 5<sup>th</sup>, 1605.
- Guy Fawkes and a group of conspirators plotted against the Protestant king and wanted to blow up the Houses of Parliament.
- The plague was a disease that killed many people between the 14<sup>th</sup> and the 17<sup>th</sup> century.
- There are two types of plague bubonic and pneumonic.
- Fleas infected rats- rats infected other fleas- fleas infected people.
- King Charles II- The king at the time of the Great Fire of London.
- Sir Christopher Wren rebuilt St Paul's Cathedral.

#### Art

- Rembrandt is known as a painter of light and shade, and he is famous for portraits.
- Realism- to represent the subject truthfully.



#### Science

- Different materials are used for particular jobs based on their properties: electrical conductivity, flexibility, hardness, insulators, magnetism, solubility, thermal conductivity, transparency.
- A soluble material can dissolve however an insoluble material cannot dissolve.

#### DT-Bread

- Yeast feeds on the sugars in flour, and releases carbon dioxide that makes bread rise.
- Kneading is the process of working a dough mixture to form a smooth dough.
- Proving is the dough rising before it is baked.